# PIDC Regular Annual Meeting National Security and Refugee Protection

'Protecting Human Rights and State Interests Together'
UNHCR Multi-Country Office Canberra

Thursday, 27th June 2024



### **UNHCR's Mandate and Role**

- UNHCR was founded by states.
- Respect for state sovereignty and national security is embedded into UNHCR's role.
- UNHCR works to protect and assist asylum-seekers, refugees, and stateless people.





## The Character of Asylum



- Access to asylum is life-saving for refugees fleeing persecution, conflict and insecurity.
- Asylum is of a humanitarian, peaceful and civilian character.
- Maintaining the integrity of asylum systems is essential to protect those in need.



#### **Achieving National Security & Refugee Protection**

Refugee protection and national security are complementary.

Case
Processing
Screening
Registration & RSD

Refugee
Convention &
Other Legal and
Procedural
Safeguards

International and Regional Cooperation



## **Good Practice Examples**

- Fiji continues to enhance its **asylum system.**
- Fiji upholds key
   protection legal
   standards in a spirit of
   hospitality and friendship
   while also safeguarding
   national security.





## **Good Practice Examples**

- Solomon Islands is expanding its asylum framework.
- Solomon Islands is taking preparedness measures to integrate protection considerations into a robust and comprehensive border management system.





## Recap

- Refugee protection and national security are complementary: effective asylum and immigration systems integrate both.
- Asylum is of a humanitarian, peaceful and civilian character.
- UNHCR remains available to support State measures to ensure their national security, while extending protection to genuine refugees.



Refugees are fleeing persecution, conflict and violence: they are <u>survivors</u>, not perpetrators.





